

# 2740/2745

## Digitizer Family

64-Channel 16-bit 125 MS/s



## The new generation of CAEN Digitizers: Open FPGA and Digital Pulse Processing algorithms for high-density channel experimental setups!

### Overview

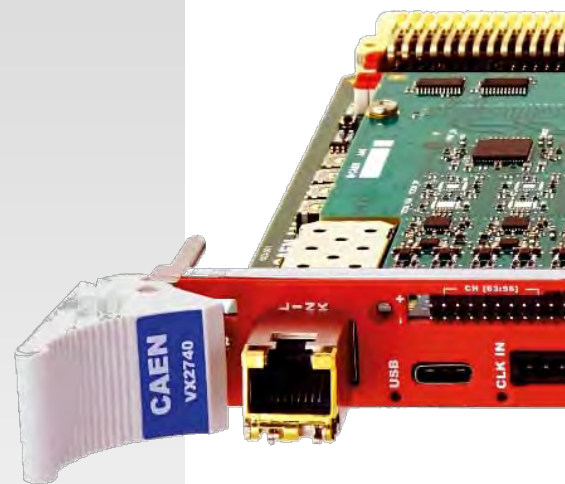
The 2740/2745 Digitizer is a 64-channel digital signal processor for radiation detectors available in **VME64** (V2740/V2745), **VME64X** (VX2740/VX2745), and **Desktop** (DT2740/DT2745) form factor. It offers not only waveform digitization and recording but also Multi-Channel Analysis for nuclear spectroscopy using Silicon strip, segmented HPGe, Scintillation detector with PMTs, Wire Chambers, and others. The powerful computational resources of the embedded CPU make the 2740/2745 suitable for different kind of algorithms of pulse processing, from pulse height analysis (PHA) to constant fraction discrimination (CFD), charge integration and pulse shape discrimination (PSD), to be applied independently on each of the 64 channels. While the 2740 Digitizer is fixed-gain, the 2745 offers a software programmable analog gain up to x100.

### Highlights

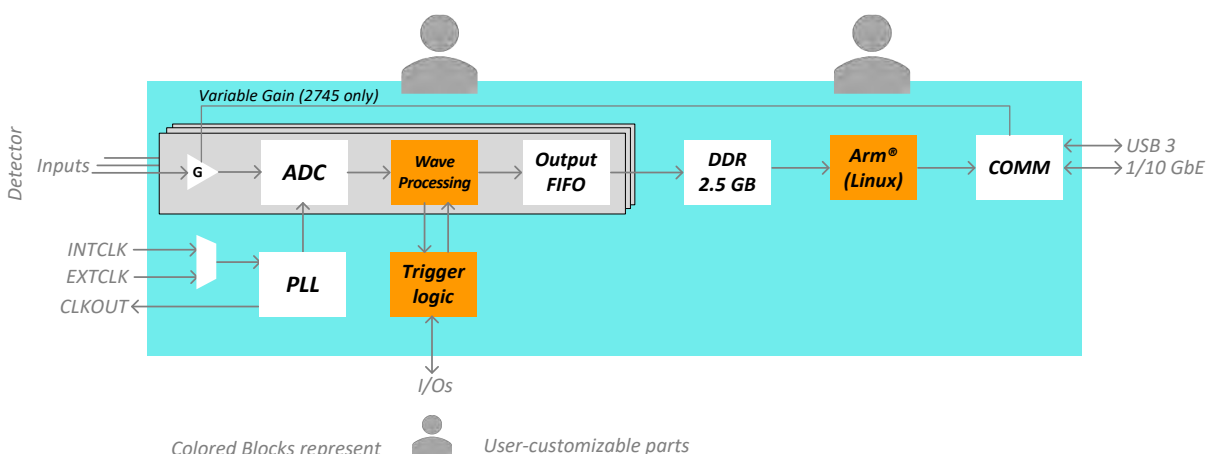
- **High channel density**: 64-channel, 125MS/s 16-bit ADC with individual DC offset adjustment.
- Available in **VME64**, **VME64X** and **Desktop** form factors.
- SW selectable analog gain (2745 only)
- Front panel readout via **USB-3.0** or **1/10Gb Ethernet**
- Up to **84 ms** of continuous wave recording per channel in **DDR4** memories
- Onboard **Zynq® UltraScale+™** MPSoC integrating an **Arm®**-based CPU running **Linux®**
- **Open FPGA** architecture fully supported by **Sci-Compiler** tool
- Digital pulse processing and waveform recording of 64 independent detectors
- Advanced waveform readout modes with **Zero Length Encoding (ZLE)**
- Originally designed for Dark Matter Physics applications
- Suitable for Si strip, segmented HPGe, scintillation detectors, and others
- High-resolution Nuclear Spectroscopy: multiport MCA operating in **PHA**, **PSD** modes
- **Digital CFD** for sub-ns timing measurements
- Multi-board synchronization facilitated by front panel programmable digital I/Os
- Front panel DAC output programmable for signal inspection, pulse generation, majority level

### Software

- GUI-based readout software available for multiparametric spectroscopy (**CoPASS**) or waveform recording (**WaveDump2**)
- Firmware/software generator and compiler for the Open FPGA (**Sci-Compiler**), eliminating the need for FPGA programming skills
- Libraries (**FELib**) and demo codes available for software customization



### 2740 / 2745 DIGITIZER ARCHITECTURE

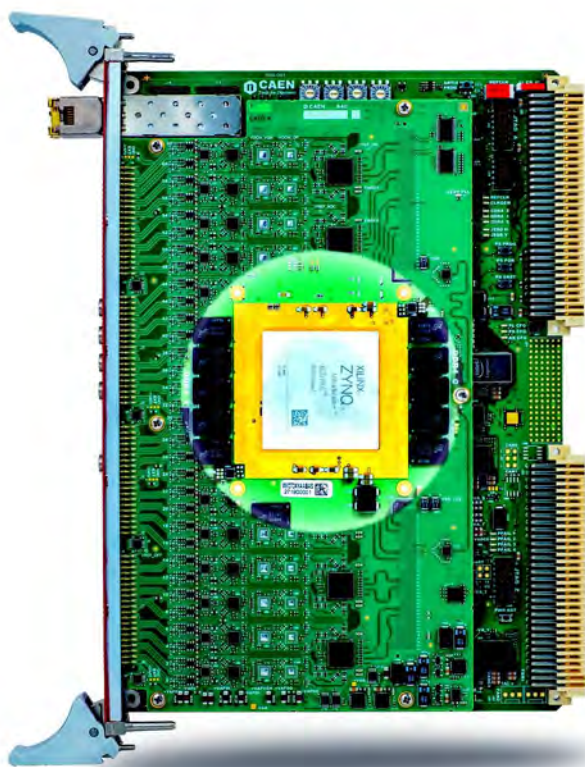
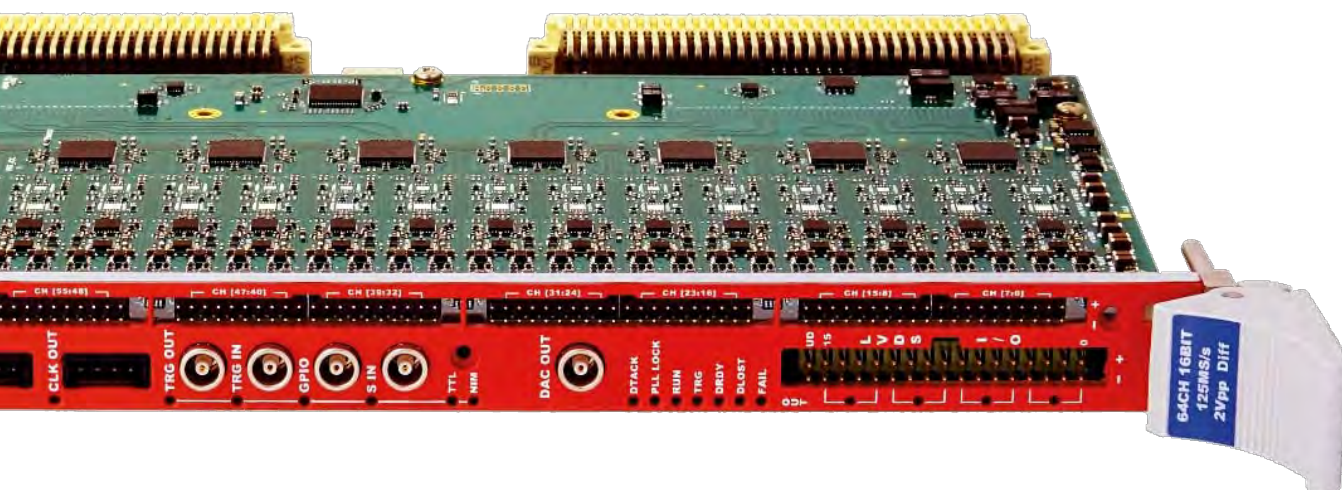


## Operating Modes

CAEN digitizers support multiple data acquisition modes, implemented as distinct FPGA firmware solutions, making them adaptable to a wide range of radiation detection applications in Nuclear Physics. The CAEN 2740/2745 Digitizer Family features **64** single-ended (on 2740B/2745B versions) or differential channels, each one capable of digitizing detector signals with a **16-bit ADC** at **125 MS/s**. The data acquisition is driven by the trigger signal generation and the identification of a Region of Interest (ROI), defined in terms of samples or time duration. Trigger sources can basically be either local (channel self-trigger), or external, or software. Once acquired, the digitized data is processed in the FPGA, stored in high-speed memory by events including Trigger ID/Timestamp tag, and then transferred via high-bandwidth communication interfaces for further analysis. The Digitizer operates in different acquisition modes, designed to balance throughput, latency, and data efficiency based on experimental needs.

**Triggered mode:** All channels acquire data simultaneously upon a global trigger generated by a Central Logic Unit that processes the local triggers received from the channels. Optionally, the external and software trigger can also be the source for the global trigger. Zero suppression algorithms can be applied to remove non-significant data and reduce the readout payload.

**Streaming readout mode:** Each channel identifies the ROI autonomously. The channel self-trigger is used to acquire data independently on the other channels. This mode implements automatic zero suppression (not fired channels are not acquired), it maximizes acquisition rates, and it is ideal for applications requiring real-time parameter extraction. Coincidence/anticoincidence logic can be configured to validate the event acquisition upon the combination of the local trigger with other local triggers and/or external I/Os.



## FPGA & Arm Processor

The CAEN 27xx Digitizer Family has been equipped with a Xilinx Zynq UltraScale+ MSoC including FPGA and Arm-based processor running Linux.

In the 27xx architecture, specific functional FPGA blocks are open for custom firmware solutions. Users can control the data output information and implement complex trigger logics using I/O signals to validate or discard the events.

Users can also automatize processes programming custom software routines in the Linux operating system hosted on the embedded Arm processor.

## Synchronization

Multi-board synchronization of 27xx digitizers can be achieved by front panel cabling optimization (e.g. both clock and sync signals sent on CLK-OUT / CLK-IN), or by P0 backplane(\*).

(\* ) Customization available on request

## Connectivity

Multi-interface options are available on the front panel: **USB-3.0** with maximum tested transfer rate of 280 MB/s; **1/10 Gb Ethernet** with up to **850 MB/s** measured transfer rate for 10G UDP.

## Firmware e Software

The 2740/2745 Digitizer Family can be operated upon both pre-configured firmware developed by CAEN and custom user-generated firmware, offering flexibility for a wide range of applications. More than a firmware can be simultaneously stored in the Digitizer FLASH memory and quickly activated if necessary. CAEN provides ready-to-use firmware solutions, optimized for specific acquisition and processing needs:

**Scope** firmware: based on full waveform recording in triggered acquisition mode. Zero suppression function is available to reduce unnecessary data readout.

**DPP-PHA** Firmware: Implements Digital Pulse Processing for the pulse shape analysis. Physical parameters such as pulse height, charge and timestamp are extracted from waveforms acquired in streaming readout. It is yet possible to save both raw waves and parameters.

**DPP-PSD** firmware: implements Digital Pulse Processing algorithms of charge integration and pulse shape discrimination. Physical parameters like energy, timestamp and PSD are extracted from the waveforms acquired in streaming readout mode. CFD function is available for fine timestamp.

**DPP-ZLEplus** Firmware: Implements Digital Pulse Processing algorithms for the Zero Length Encoding. Data reduction is so achieved on the recorded waveforms while they are acquired in triggered mode.

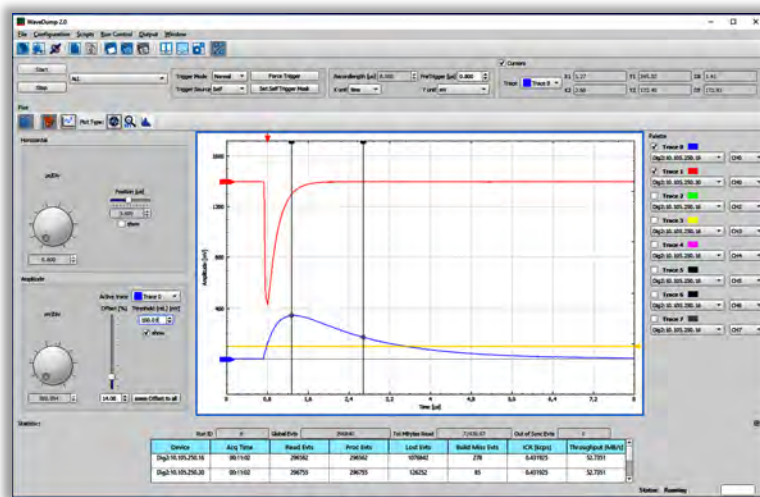
Dedicated CAEN **software** tools are available to manage the firmware solutions:

**WaveDump2** works with Scope Firmware, providing a user-friendly interface for waveform acquisition and real-time data visualization.

**CoMPASS** is compatible with DPP-PSD Firmware, allowing multiparametric data acquisition, real-time PSD analysis, and event-based visualization.

**FELib (Front-End library)** facilitates users needing custom software development. It is a comprehensive C/C++ API for direct interaction with the digitizer hardware, enabling custom DAQ implementations with full control over data acquisition parameters and processing workflows.

For users requiring custom acquisition and processing, the Open FPGA architecture enables firmware customization through **Sci-Compiler**. This versatile graphical tool not only makes users capable of producing personalized firmware solutions without need of FPGA programming language skills but also generates the drivers and libraries and offers graphical tools to develop custom DAQ software.



[www.caen.it/products/wavedump2/](http://www.caen.it/products/wavedump2/)



### WaveDump2 software

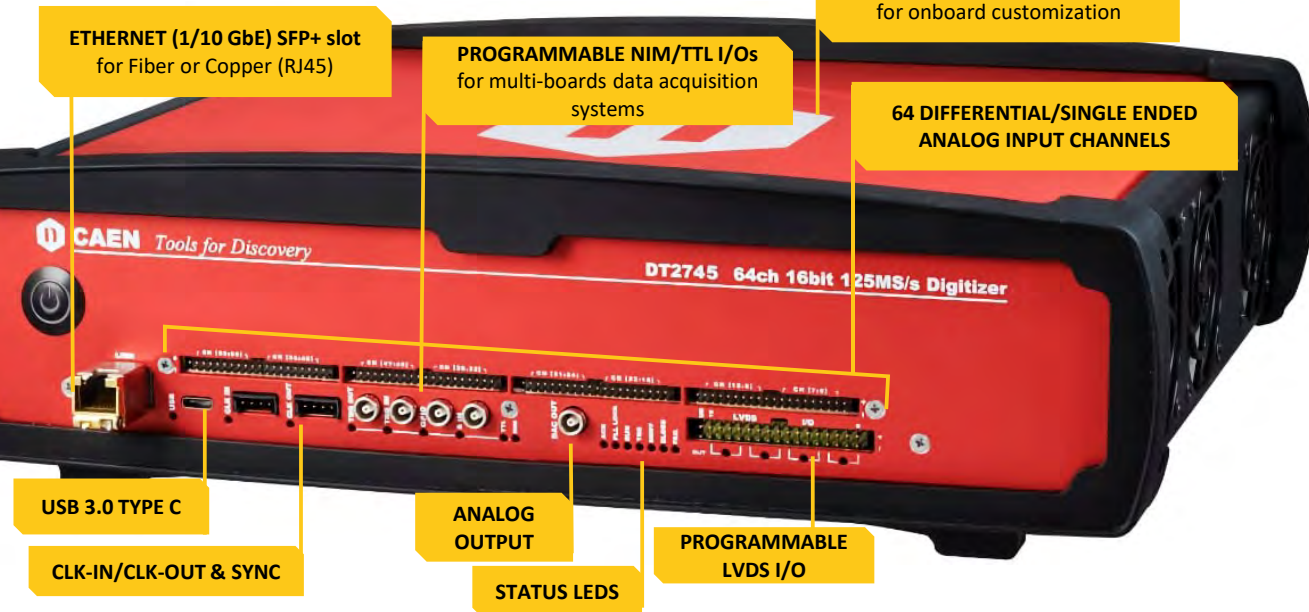
- Waveform recording application
- Multi-board management
- Simultaneous plot of waveforms from up to 8 input channels
- Flexible and easy configuration of channel and trigger settings
- Runtime FFT analysis

**WaveDump2** is a C++ software designed to support the Digitizer Series 2.0, running the scope firmware for waveform recording provided by CAEN. Developed using the **Qt cross-platform** application development framework, this software offers an advanced and user-friendly configuration GUI. It provides a comprehensive range of tools and functionalities to manage various hardware parameters, from basic settings to more specific ones. Configuration settings can be conveniently stored in or loaded from configuration files. The software also facilitates data acquisition from multiple boards and synchronized systems through a dedicated toolbar. The collected data can be saved in ASCII or binary file formats for offline analysis.

The program includes a plot section that functions as an 8-channel digital oscilloscope emulator. This tool allows users to review acquired waveforms, fine-tune device settings, and troubleshoot potential issues. The oscilloscope interface features cursors for on-screen measurements, as well as marker lines to indicate the trigger position and trigger threshold level. Traces can be individually enabled or disabled, and a legend is provided to easily identify displayed signals. The graphical tool offers zooming controls in both the vertical and horizontal directions. Basic processing capabilities, such as FFT (Fast Fourier Transform) and samples histogramming, are available in real-time.

WaveDump2 is compatible for Windows® and Linux® platforms.



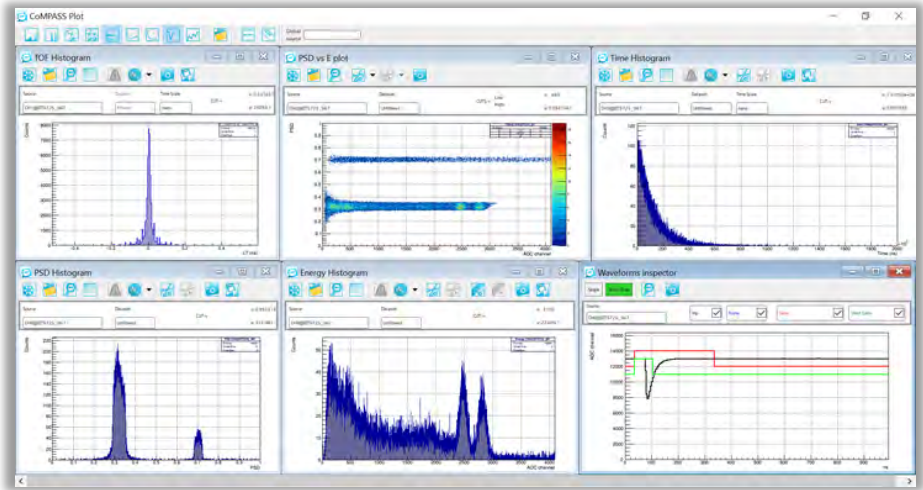


[www.caen.it/products/compass/](http://www.caen.it/products/compass/)



### CoPASS multiparametric software

- Simultaneous plot of waveforms, Time, Energy, PSD, and TOF spectra
- Online filtering (Time, Energy, PSD)
- Multi-board management
- Advanced data saving
- ROOT format data saving



CAEN Multi-Parameter Spectroscopy Software (**CoPASS**) is the data acquisition (DAQ) software designed for both Digitizer Series 1.0 and 2.0, running the DPP (Digital Pulse Processing) firmware provided by CAEN. It enables Multiparametric Data Acquisition for Physics Applications, where detectors can be directly connected to the digitizers/MCAs inputs, allowing simultaneous acquisition of energy, timing, and PSD (Pulse Shape Discrimination) spectra.

CoPASS software offers a user-friendly interface designed to manage the acquisition process using all the CAEN DPP algorithms. It provides easy configuration of acquisition parameters and allows up to six different plots and histograms to be displayed simultaneously. CoPASS can handle multiple boards and enables straightforward synchronization of multiboard systems. Some of the key features of CoPASS include event correlation between different channels (both in hardware and software), energy, PSD, and time selections, calculation and display of acquisition statistics (trigger rates, data throughput, percentage of discarded events due to selections, etc.), basic mathematical analysis of recorded spectra (ROI selection, background subtraction, peak fitting, etc.), saving output data files (raw data, lists, waveforms, spectra), and offline processing using saved files with different processing parameters.

For users familiar with the ROOT Analysis Framework, CoPASS provides the option to save output files (lists, waveforms, and spectra) in the ROOT TTree format, allowing easy post-processing with customized analysis code.

CoPASS is available for Windows® and Linux® platforms.



[www.caen.it/products/caen-toolbox/](http://www.caen.it/products/caen-toolbox/)

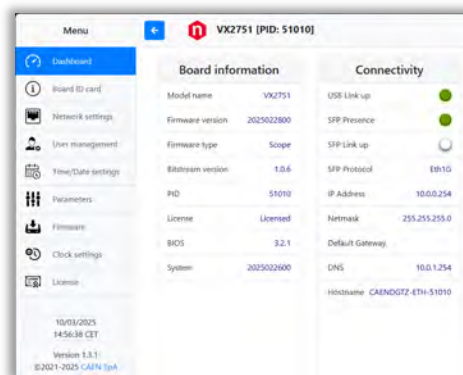
**CAEN Toolbox** is a software utility designed to upgrade and manage the firmware on the 2751 Digitizer Family. This highly versatile software suite supports a wide selection of CAEN devices, including front-end boards, Digitizer 1.0 and 2.0 series, bridges and controllers, PLU, and power supplies. It offers a user-friendly GUI or command line application to manage onboard firmware, perform debug tests, and execute other useful functions.



ToolBOX is available for Windows® and Linux® platforms.



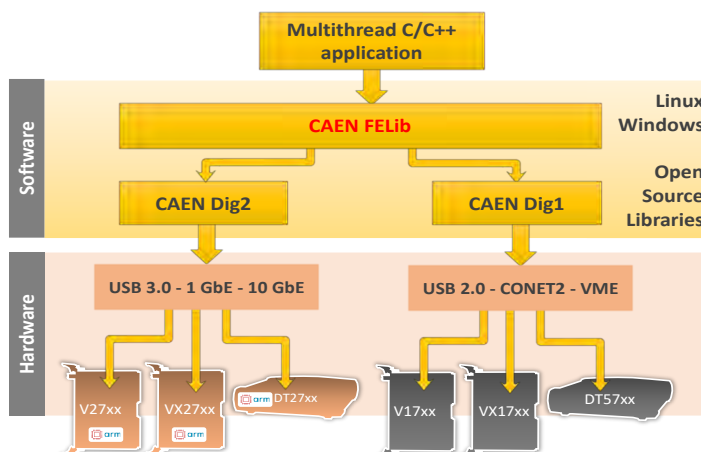
The Digitizer 2740/2745 features an intuitive **Web Interface** that allows users to access key service functionalities directly from a web browser, without requiring additional software. This interface enables real-time hardware status monitoring, providing visibility on operating parameters and error notifications. Users can configure and manage network connectivity settings, either by manually assigning an IP address or using DHCP for automatic allocation. The Web Interface also supports firmware management, allowing seamless upgrades and selection of available versions directly from the control panel. Additionally, it offers advanced configuration options, including PLL management, enabling precise synchronization of the digitizer's internal clock. Access is available via USB or Ethernet, with credential-based authentication ensuring different authorization levels for administrators and standard users.



[www.caen.it/products/caen-felib-library/](http://www.caen.it/products/caen-felib-library/)

## CAEN FELib Library

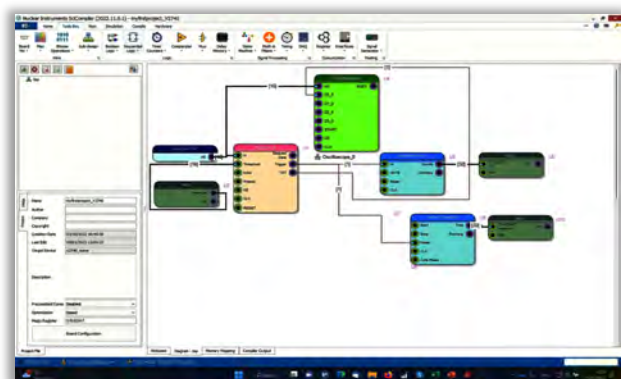
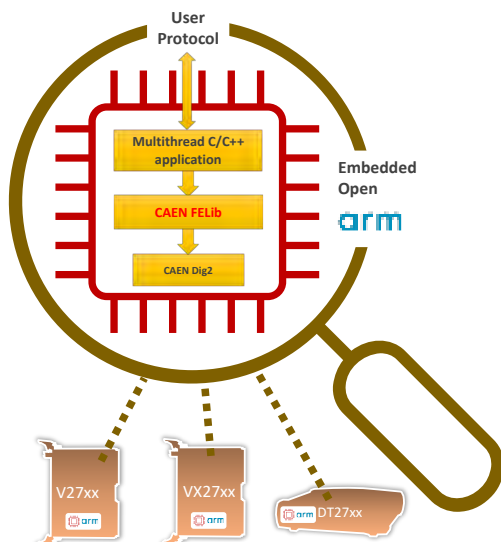
- Set of functions designed for controlling and utilizing Digitizers 2.0 (2740, 2745, 2730, and 2751 family).
- Available in C/C++ and Python for both Windows and Linux operating systems.
- Distributed as an open-source software under the GNU Lesser General Public License 3.
- Provides multithread support for enhanced performance.



CAEN Waveform digitizers x27xx introduce a new way of accessing the firmware parameters, providing an abstraction of the registers in the form of library parameters that are much easier to understand and use.

This new way is designed to simplify the life of those users who need to build their own DAQ system and software and access the digitizer firmware parameters. **CAEN FELib** can be used to control and acquire data from the new generation of CAEN digitizers. This library is only an interface and does not include support for any digitizer family. To use a digitizer, the user must also install the corresponding CAEN Digx library.

FELib is compatible for Windows® and Linux® (x86 and Arm) platforms.



[www.caen.it/products/sci-compiler/](http://www.caen.it/products/sci-compiler/)

## Sci-Compiler

- Block-diagram-based programming tool for CAEN Open FPGA boards
- Designed to make FPGA access easier, even for non-expert programmers
- Offers 100+ advanced signal processing blocks for Physics and Nuclear Engineering
- Provides Remote Customization Service for compilation and simulation

**Sci-Compiler**, short for Scientific Compiler, is a graphical software tool designed to simplify and expedite the implementation of firmware in physics applications for open FPGA CAEN boards. By creating a block diagram, the software can automatically generate firmware that can be directly deployed on compatible hardware. This means that even users without expertise in VHDL/Verilog programming can create their own firmware code. It is a unique tool that generates and compiles FPGA code, downloads it onto the target device, and allows real-time data acquisition on a host computer.

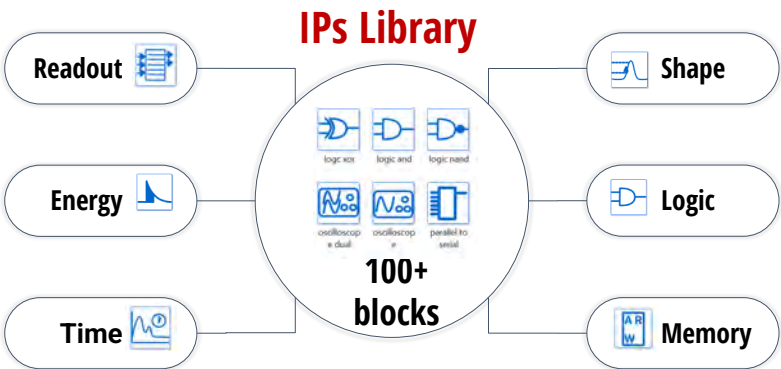
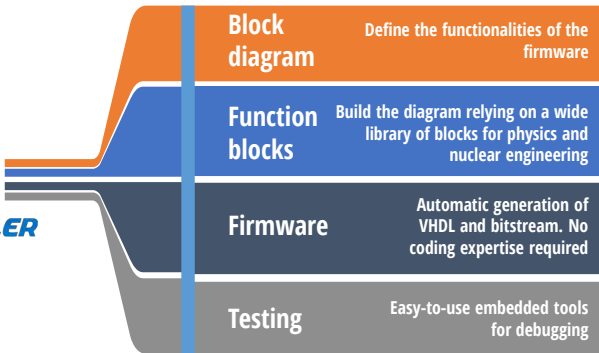
The Sci-Compiler tool includes over 100 virtual blocks that implement complex functions commonly used in physics applications. These functions include waveform recording, logic gates, TDC (Time-to-Digital Converter), spectrum reconstruction, pulse shape discrimination, and more.

Sci-Compiler is currently available for Windows® platforms.

Sci-Compiler is a software tool that simplifies and accelerates the R&D phase. It allows users to create a diagram by placing and connecting different blocks (e.g. oscilloscope, TDC, MCA, charge integration, etc.) that represent the desired functions. Sci-Compiler then automatically generates and deploys a VHDL code to the FPGA that implements those functions.

This way, even users who are not familiar with VHDL/Verilog can write their own firmware code by focusing on the functional blocks of their application.

In addition, Sci-Compiler provides a Software Development Kit (Sci-SDK) for Windows and Linux that is compatible with



the custom firmware for any supported board. The SDK consists of drivers, libraries and example codes in C++ and Python, making it easy to create a custom DAQ software that can run on Windows or Linux.

The Sci-Compiler software enables the development of both purely digital applications, using blocks such as logic gates, scaler, state machine, and analog processing applications, such as custom Multichannel Analyzers, charge integration, Pulse Shape Discrimination, Waveform recording with custom trigger logic, and many more.

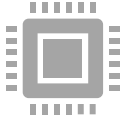
Sci-Compiler is capable of automatically generating VHDL firmware code that implements the functions specified in the block diagram.

The compilation process is made highly accessible through the optional **Remote Customization Service**, which allows you to generate an operating firmware even if you don't have a complete FPGA compiler software installed on your local PC. This greatly simplifies the software setup. By utilizing the Remote Customization Service, Sci-Compiler handles the addition of hard-coded components to your project that remain consistent in each firmware, and generates the final firmware file. This file is then ready to be deployed onboard. CAEN provides the Remote Customization Service and Yearly Upgrade Plan to deliver a high-quality software product with the necessary flexibility to meet the users' requirements.



Sci-Compiler license

Runtime license





Remote Customization / Upgrade

A User Account-Based License allows access to Sci-Compiler through **individual user accounts**. Each user must have a unique account to use the software, and the license is tied to the user's credentials rather than a physical device or hardware key.

Using a single Sci-Compiler license, it is possible to compile and deploy firmware for multiple compatible boards that have been activated through a **runtime license**. A different runtime license is needed for each board.

**Remote customization service** allows to generate the firmware code with minimal local resources

Stay up-to-date with the newest Sci-Compiler features by subscribing the **yearly upgrade service**



www.sci-compiler.com

Ordering Option

| Description                                                     | Code          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| SW555 - Sci-Compiler PRO License                                | WSW555PROXAA  |
| Sci-Compiler runtime license for Digitizer 2.0 series           | WSW555RUNTIME |
| 1 year remote customization service + upgrade for Sci-Compiler  | WSW555RCSXAAA |
| 5 years remote customization service + upgrade for Sci-Compiler | WSW555RCSX5YA |

## Technical Specifications

### General Features

#### Analog Inputs

|                                           |                                                      |                                                              |                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Number of Channels                        | 64                                                   | Differential on 274x version / Single-ended on 274xB version |                                                                                                                   |
| Impedance                                 | 50 Ω (Single-ended)                                  | 100 Ω (Differential)                                         |                                                                                                                   |
| Connector                                 | Four 2mm 40-pin header male Input adapters available |                                                              |                                                                                                                   |
|                                           | 2740                                                 | 2745                                                         |                                                                                                                   |
| Full scale range (FSR)                    | 2 V <sub>pp</sub>                                    | 4 V <sub>pp</sub> ÷ 0.04 V <sub>pp</sub>                     |                                                                                                                   |
| Individual Offset adjustable in the range | ±1.25 V                                              | ± 2.5 V                                                      |                                                                                                                   |
| Bandwidth (-3 dB)                         | 50 MHz                                               | 20 MHz guaranteed for all Gain settings                      |                                                                                                                   |
| Gain                                      | x1                                                   | x1 ÷ x100                                                    | Software programmable In steps of 0.5 dB independently on each 16-channel group [15:0], [31:16], [47:32], [63:48] |

#### Digital Conversion / System Performance

|               |                                                                                                                          |                                   |  |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Resolution    | 16 bits                                                                                                                  |                                   |  |
| Sampling Rate | 125 MS/s (simultaneously on each input). Scalable by 2 <sup>n</sup> decimation factor, n = 1 to 10 (Scope firmware only) |                                   |  |
|               | <b>2740</b>                                                                                                              | <b>2745</b>                       |  |
| ENOB          | 11.7 (Typ.)                                                                                                              | 12.0 (Typ. @5 MHz, -3dB, Gain x1) |  |
| RMS           | 3.9 LSB (~ 120 $\mu$ V) typical                                                                                          | 3.6 LSB RMS (@Gain x1)            |  |

#### Digital I/O and Analog Output

|                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CLK-IN                   | Two differential pairs:<br>- CLK: reference clock signal<br>- SYNC: synchronization signal (start/stop, T0, etc.)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | AC-coupled LVDS, ECL, PECL, LVPECL, CML<br>Zdiff = 100 $\Omega$<br>2.54 mm 4-pin AMPMODU Mod II male connector |
| CLK-OUT                  | Same functionalities as CLK-IN<br>Daisy chainable in multi-board synchronization with sw programmable delay shift                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | LVDS<br>2.54 mm 4-pin AMPMODU Mod II male connector                                                            |
| TRG-IN/TRG-OUT/GPIO/S-IN | General-purpose I/Os<br>Software programmable (trigger, gate, veto, busy, etc.)<br>- TRG-IN/S-IN internally terminated with 50 $\Omega$ (Zin = 50 $\Omega$ )<br>- TRG-OUT requires Rt = 50 $\Omega$<br>- GPIO as Input must be terminated with 50 $\Omega$<br>- GPIO as TTL Output requires Rt = 50 $\Omega$<br>- GPIO as NIM Output requires Rt = 50 $\Omega$ or 25 $\Omega$ | Single-ended TTL/NIM<br>LEMO 00 male connector                                                                 |
| LVDS I/O                 | 16 differential pairs<br>Software programmable I/O (individual self-trigger outputs, trigger validations, Veto, Busy, Start, Stop, Pattern Input, etc.)                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | LVDS<br>Zdiff = 100 $\Omega$ (when set as inputs)<br>2.54 mm 34-pin AMPMODU Mod II male connector              |
| DAC OUT                  | DAC output for signal inspection, pulse generation, majority level<br>14-bit Digital-to-Analog Converter (DAC)<br>125 MS/s Update Rate                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | ±1 V @ 50 $\Omega$ load<br>±2 V @ hi-Z load Output Range<br>LEMO 00 connector                                  |

### Acquisition Memory

2.5 GB total DDR4 memory size (20.971 MS/ch) divisible in multiple buffers  
Maximum record length: ~ 84 ms @ 125 MS/s (total memory size divided by 2)<sup>1</sup>  
<sup>1</sup> Value referred to the Scope firmware (minimum of two buffers admitted)

## Technical Specifications (continued)

### Communication Interfaces

|                                  |                                                                            |                         |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 GbE                            | Copper RJ45 or optical LC connector on SFP+ transceiver<br>TCP/IP protocol | Transfer rate: 110 MB/s |
| 10 GbE<br>(Available on Request) | Copper RJ45 or LC optical connector on SFP+ transceiver<br>UDP Protocol:   | Transfer rate: 850 MB/s |
| USB 3.0                          | USB-C type connector<br>USB 3.1 GEN1 protocol                              | Transfer rate: 280 MB/s |

### Trigger and Synchronization

#### Trigger Modes

|            |                                                                                                                                                    |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Common     | All channels acquire simultaneously with the trigger (software, external or logic combination of self-triggers)                                    |
| Individual | Each channel acquires independently with its self-trigger                                                                                          |
| Correlated | The individual self-trigger of each channel is validated by the coincidence/anticoincidence logic between other self-triggers and/or external I/Os |

#### Trigger Time Stamp

|                   |                                                                  |
|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Resolution:       | 8 ns coarse time stamp, 8 ps fine time stamp (DPP firmware only) |
| Counter range:    | 48 bits                                                          |
| Full-scale range: | ~625 h                                                           |

#### Synchronization

|                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Clock Propagation        | Typical 62.5 <sup>2</sup> MHz frequency optionally distributed:<br>- by fan-out to CLK-IN<br>- by CLK-IN/CLK-OUT daisy chain with sw programmable CLK-OUT delay shift<br><sup>2</sup> Custom frequencies can be supported on request |
| Acquisition Start/Stop   | Daisy chain or fan-out propagation through CLK-IN/CLK-OUT or NIM/TTL, LVDS I/O                                                                                                                                                       |
| Data Sync                | Busy/Veto logic on LVDS I/Os or NIM/TTL I/Os for event building synchronization                                                                                                                                                      |
| Trigger Time Stamp Reset | Software from START run command or Hardware from S-IN/GPIO input (Scope Firmware only)                                                                                                                                               |
| Trigger Distribution     | TRG-IN/TRG-OUT NIM/TTL LEMO I/Os (common trigger) or LVDS I/Os (common or individual trigger)                                                                                                                                        |

### Firmware and FPGA

#### FPGA

|        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Device | Xilinx Zynq UltraScale+ Multiprocessor System-on-Chip mod. XCZU19EG<br>Processing System based on Quad-core Arm with 2GB DDR4 memory @2400 MT/s (Linux OS onboard)<br>Programmable logic with more than 1100K system logic cells and 80Mbit memory |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

#### CAEN Firmware

**Developed by CAEN, stored in the on-board FLASH memory, and live rebootable by Web Interface**

|                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| DPP Firmware   | Firmware implementing Digital Pulse Processing algorithms <sup>(*)</sup> ;<br>- DPP-PHA: Pulse Height Analysis<br>- DPP-ZLE: Zero Length Encoding<br>- DPP-PSD: Pulse Shape Discrimination<br><sup>(*)</sup> 30-minute per power cycle in Trial mode, license is required for full-time work; |
| Scope Firmware | Firmware for the waveform recording                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Upgrades       | CAEN firmware can be uploaded via Web Interface (scope and DPP firmware, and their updates)                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

#### User Firmware (Open FPGA)

|                       |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SCI-Compiler          | User Firmware Generator and Compiler Graphical Tool for CAEN Programmable Boards                                                                                        |
| Scope Personalization | Customizable features of the Scope firmware:<br>- Common trigger<br>- Simultaneous waveform recording on 64 channels management<br>- Trigger logic<br>- Wave processing |
| DPP Personalization   | Customizable features of the DPP firmware:<br>- Individual trigger and channel acquisition management<br>- DPP algorithm<br>- Trigger logic<br>- Event data information |

## Technical Specifications (continued)

### Software

#### Readout Software

CoPASS spectroscopy software (CAEN DPP firmware only) for Windows® and Linux®

WaveDump2 (CAEN scope firmware only) for Windows® and Linux®

SCI-Compiler (Open FPGA): Automatic generation of drivers (USB, ethernet), libraries, and demo software for Windows®

#### Web Interface

Firmware management (e.g. upgrades and on-the-fly selection of the firmware to run), board information, PLL and Ethernet configuration, board status monitoring, DPP license management

#### SDK and Tools

General-purpose C libraries with demo samples for host Windows® and Linux® PC, and embedded Arm processor

### Mechanical

|             | V2740 / V2740B    | VX2740 / VX2740B      | DT2740 / DT2740B / DT2745 / DT2745B                             |                |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Form Factor | 1-unit wide VME64 | 1-unit wide VME64X 6U | Desktop                                                         | Desktop-Rack   |
| Weight      | 642 g             | 642 g                 | 3120 g                                                          | 3170 g         |
| Dimension   |                   |                       | 338 W x 100 H x 295 L mm <sup>3</sup><br>(including connectors) | 19" rack mount |

### Environmental

|                       |                                                  |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Environmental         | Indoor use                                       |
| Operating Temperature | 0°C ÷ +40°C                                      |
| Storage Temperature   | -10°C ÷ +60°C                                    |
| Operating Humidity    | 10% ÷ 90% RH non condensing                      |
| Storage Humidity      | 5% ÷ 90% RH non condensing                       |
| Pollution Degree      | 2                                                |
| Overvoltage Category  | II                                               |
| EMC Environment       | Commercial and light industrial                  |
| IP Degree             | Enclosure (desktop models), not for wet location |

### Regulatory

|            |                 |                                                                                              |
|------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Compliance | EMC:<br>Safety: | CE 2014/30/EU Electromagnetic compatibility Directive<br>CE 2014/35/EU Low Voltage Directive |
|------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

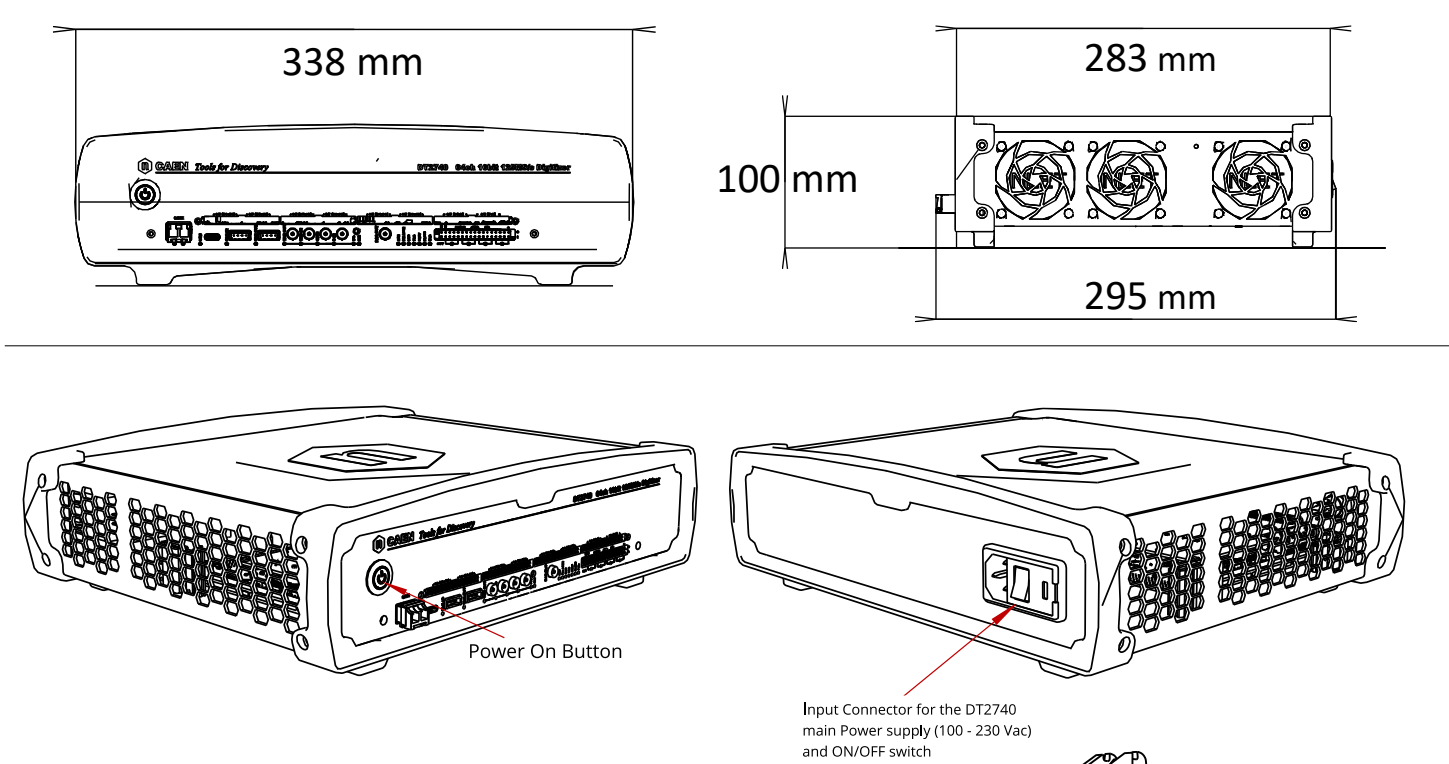
### Power Requirements

|         | V2740 / V2740B | VX2740 / VX2740B | DT2740 / DT2740B                         |
|---------|----------------|------------------|------------------------------------------|
| + 12V   | 1.1 A (Typ)    | 1.1 A (Typ)      | Mains Powered (Max. 130 Watt @ 110/220V) |
| + 5 V   | 6.2 A (Typ)    | 2.7 A (Typ)      |                                          |
| + 3.3 V | -              | 4.9 A (Typ)      |                                          |

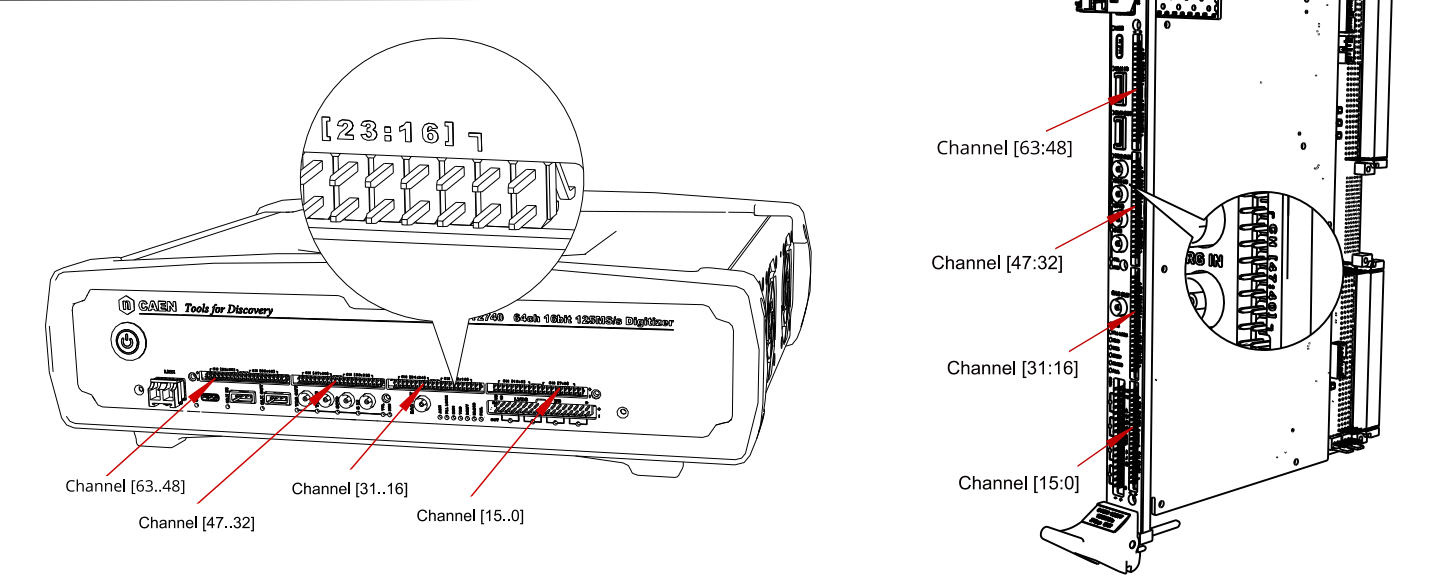
|         | V2745 / V2745B | VX2745 / VX2745B | DT2745 / DT2745B |
|---------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| + 12V   | 1.4 A (Typ)    | 1.4 A (Typ)      | -                |
| + 5 V   | 9.0 A (Typ)    | 5.3 A (Typ)      | -                |
| + 3.3 V | -              | 4.9 A (Typ)      | -                |

Mains-powered (100÷240 Vac, 50÷60 Hz;  
Max power: 130 W)

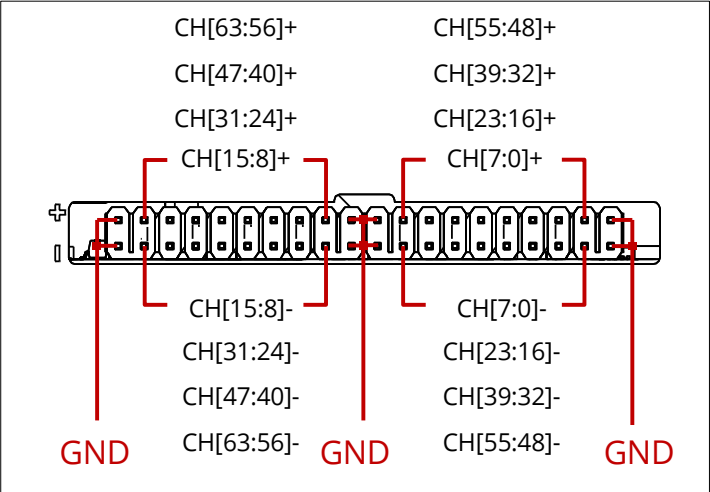
DT2740/DT2745 Mechanical Dimension



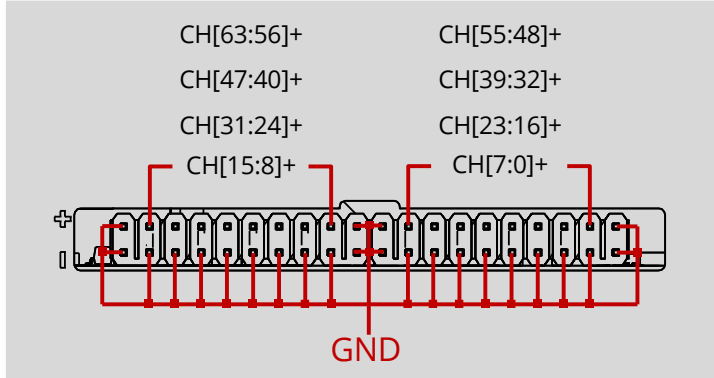
2740/2745 Analog Input Pinout



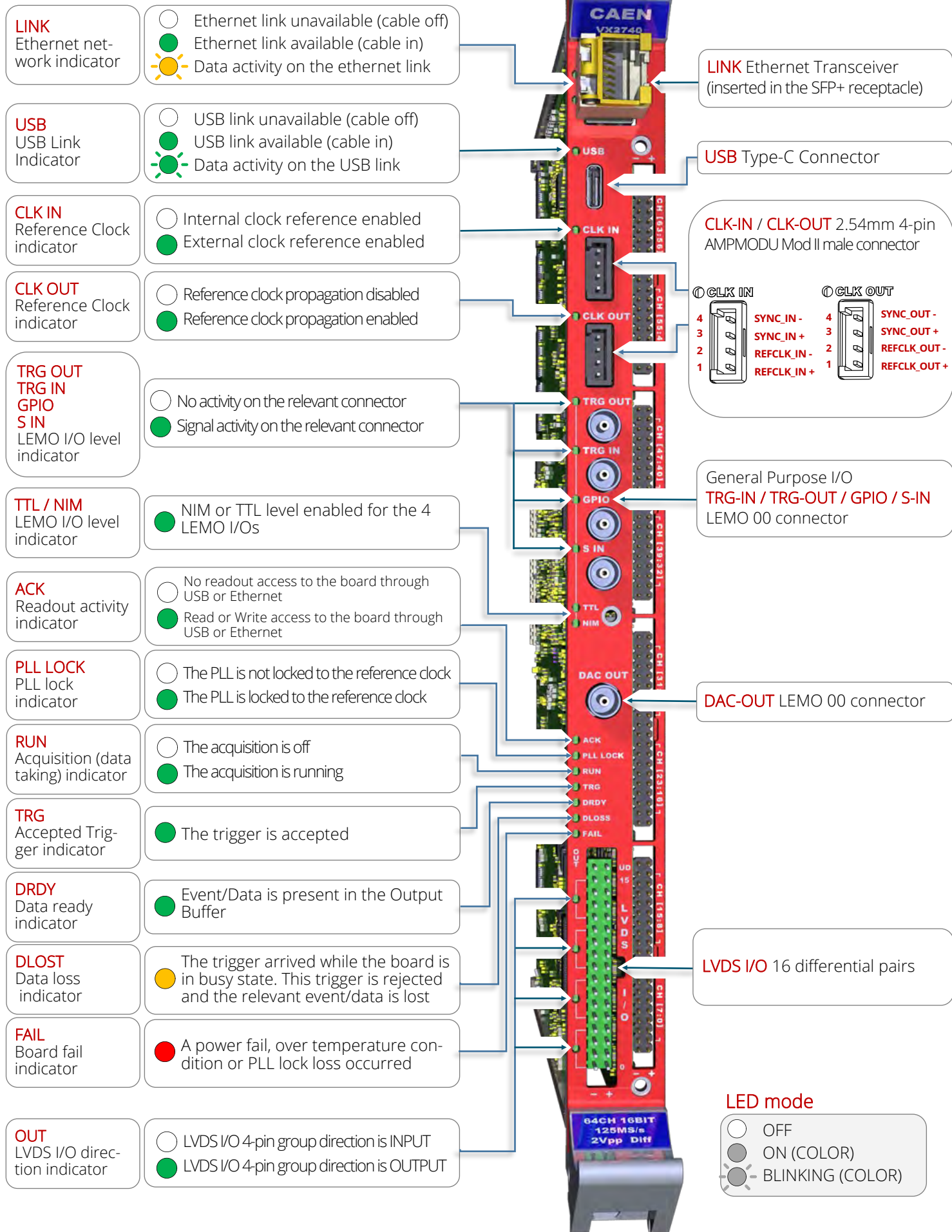
Differential (2740/2745)



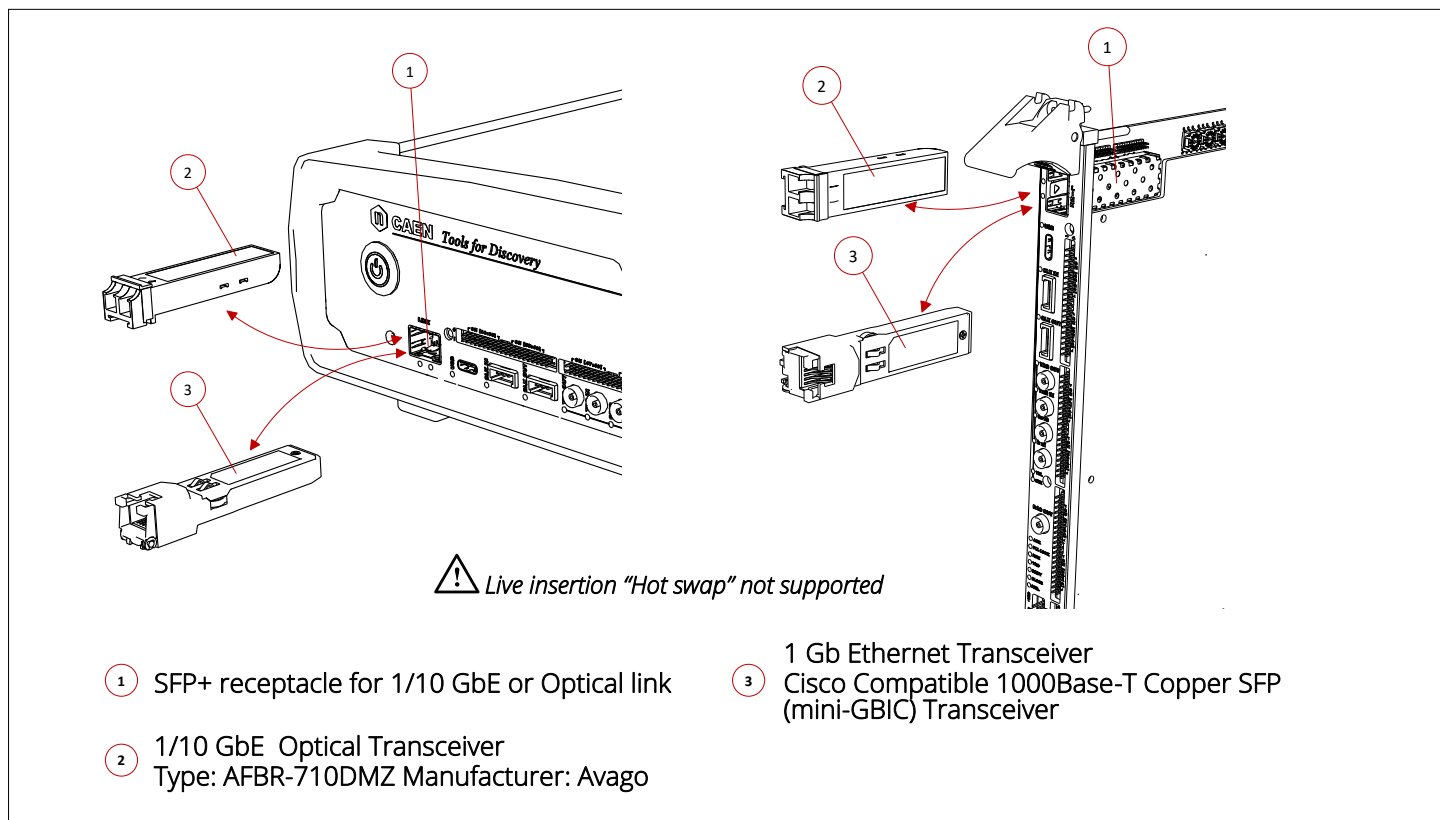
Single-ended (2740B/2745B)



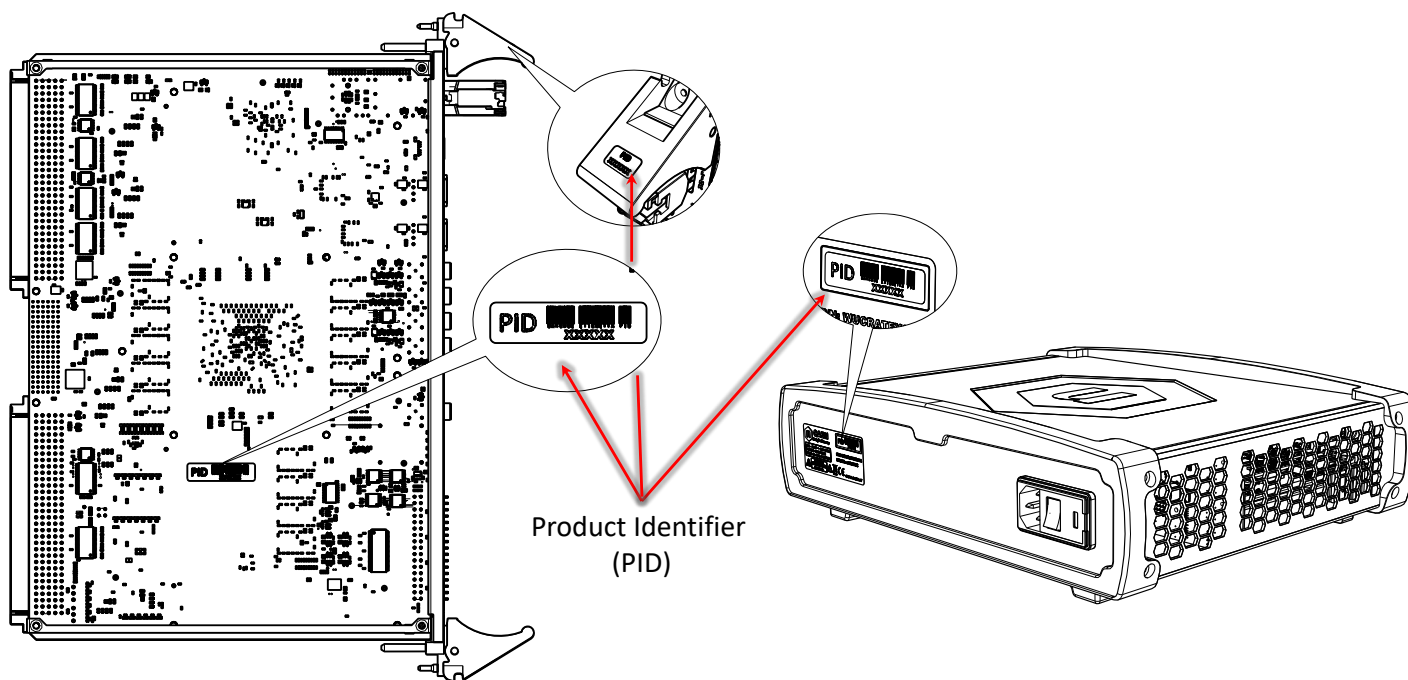
## 2740/2745 Front Panel and LED behavior



## 2740/2745 SFP+ receptacle for 1/10 GbE or Optical links



## 2740/2745 PID (Product Identifier)



**PID (Product Identifier)** is a unique incremental number greater than 10000 assigned to each CAEN product. It can be found on a label attached to the product (refer to the figure) and is also stored in an onboard non-volatile memory that can be read via the

## 2740/2745 Accessories

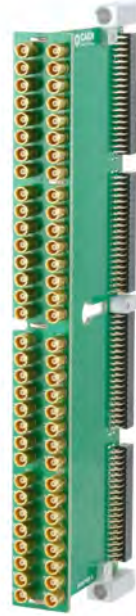


### A372F

#### 64 channel 2.54mm Male Header Connector Adapter

The A372F adapter is compliant to all the form factors of the 2740 digitizer. It mechanically adapts to 2.54mm header from the 2mm header mounted on the digitizer, independently of the differential or single-ended standard of the 2740 analog channels.

Dedicated metal supports fixed by screws give stress resistance when plugged in the digitizer inputs.



### A372M

#### 64 channel MCX Coax Connector Adapter for SE signals

The A372M applies to the 64-channel 2740 Digitizer Family. It must be used with the single-ended input 2740 models and adapts to MCX Coaxial from the 2mm header mounted on the digitizer.

Metal supports fixed by screws give stress resistance when the adapter is mounted in the 2740 digitizer inputs.



### A319A

#### Clock & Sync cable assembly

The A319A is a cable assembly for the Clock and Sync signal distribution in 2740 Digitizer. Through the front panel CLK-OUT / CLK-IN daisy chain, this 4-contact cable carries two differential signals from one digitizer to another to synchronize multiple boards.



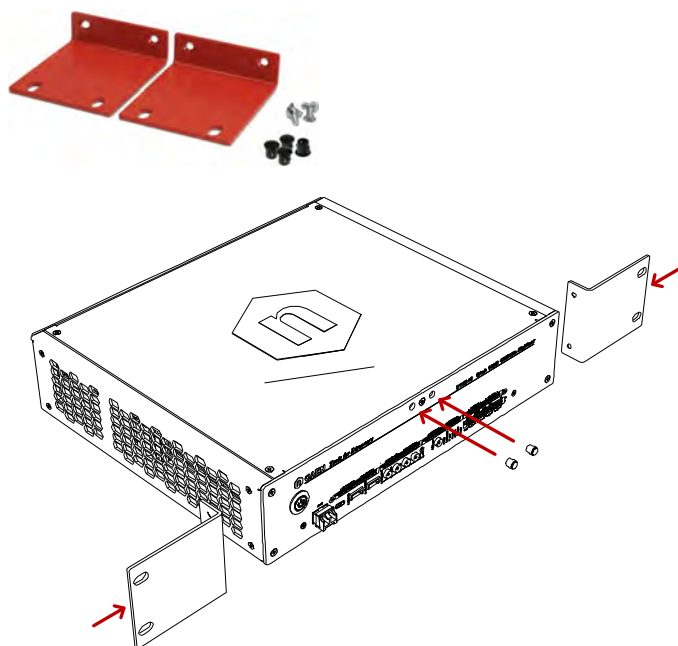
### A319B

#### Clock cable assembly from 2740 series to Standard Digitizers

The A319B is a cable assembly for the Clock signal distribution between non homogeneous digitizer series, matching the 3-contact connector on the Standard Digitizer to the 4-pin connector on the 2740 Digitizer Series. Through the front panel CLK-OUT / CLK-IN daisy chain, this cable carries the differential clock signal from one digitizer to another to synchronize multiple boards.

## Rack Mounting:

Desktop digitizers (DT5740x/DT5745x) can be rack mounted using 2 brackets included in the product-kit.



## μ-crate

### Desktop single-slot VME64X Crate

- Mechanical compatibility: 1-unit VME 6U x 160 mm modules
- Standard power: 10.5 A @+3.3 V, 10 A @+5 V, 2 A @+12 V, 2 A @-12 V
- Fan speed control:
  - Manual adjustment via hardware button (high/low state)
  - Automatic control available only with Digitizer 2.0 series
- Mains power: 100 - 240 V AC (130 W) @ 50 / 60 Hz
- Includes a 19" rack mount kit adapter



The μ-Crate is a mains-powered desktop device integrating a low-noise cooling vents system. The desktop form factor can be optionally converted into a 19" rack thanks to the included metal brackets.

The single-slot backplane supports VME64 and VME64X CAEN boards of the Digitizer 1.0, Digitizer 2.0 Families, the V2495 Programmable Logic Unit, as well as other CAEN boards. Only VME Modules (one-unit, 6U x 160mm) with direct connection on the front panel (via USB-2.0/3.0, CONET optical link or 1/10 GbE) and/or not requiring VME bus control (VME protocols not supported) are compatible with the μ-Crate.



The images above show the μ-Crate product with a Digitizer from the 2.0 Family (VX2740) installed, as well as the two possible configurations: Desktop and rack-mountable (using the two brackets included in the sales kit).

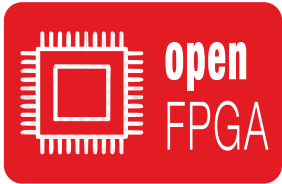
### Ordering Option

| Description                                                                  | Code          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| V2740 - 64 Ch 16 bit 125MS/s Digitizer, Diff                                 | WV2740XAAAAA  |
| V2740B - 64 Ch. 16 bit 125 MS/s Digitizer, SE                                | WV2740BXAAAA  |
| VX2740 - 64 Ch 16 bit 125MS/s Digitizer, Diff                                | WVX2740XAAAA  |
| VX2740B - 64 Ch. 16 bit 125 MS/s Digitizer, SE                               | WVX2740BXAAAA |
| DT2740 - 64 Ch 16 bit 125MS/s Digitizer, Diff                                | WDT2740XAAAA  |
| DT2740B - 64 Ch. 16 bit 125 MS/s Digitizer, SE                               | WDT2740BXAAAA |
| V2745 - 64 Ch. 16 bit 125 MS/s Digitizer with Programmable Input Gain, Diff  | WV2745XAAAAA  |
| V2745B - 64 Ch. 16 bit 125 MS/s Digitizer with Programmable Input Gain, SE   | WV2745BXAAAA  |
| VX2745 - 64 Ch. 16 bit 125 MS/s Digitizer with Programmable Input Gain, Diff | WVX2745XAAAA  |
| VX2745B - 64 Ch. 16 bit 125 MS/s Digitizer with Programmable Input Gain, SE  | WVX2745BXAAAA |
| DT2745 - 64 Ch. 16 bit 125 MS/s Digitizer with Programmable Input Gain, Diff | WDT2745XAAAA  |
| DT2745B - 64 Ch. 16 bit 125 MS/s Digitize with Programmable Input Gain, SE   | WDT2745BXAAAA |

### Accessories

|                                                                                     |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| A372F - 64 channel Adapter to 2.54mm Male Header Connector for Digitizer Series 2.0 | WA372FXAAAAA |
| A372M - 64 channel Adapter to MCX Coax Connector for Digitizer Series 2.0           | WA372MXAAAAA |
| A319A - Clock & Sync Cable for Digitizers Series 2.0 interconnection (L=20cm)       | WA372MXAAAAA |
| A319B - Clock Cable for Digitizer Series 1.0 to 2.0 interconnection (L=20cm)        | WA319BXAAAAA |
| μ-Crate - Desktop single-slot VME64X Crate                                          | WUCRATEX001A |

## 2740/2745 Digitizer Family



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2740



2745